

USB Serial Port Adaptors USB-TTL/USB232A/USB232B



Technical Manual

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Temperature readings for controllers are based on the results of limited sample tests; they are provided for design reference use only.

1.1 Functional Description

TERN's USB Adaptor provides a USB interface to TERN UART based controllers. More and more new computers today are not equipped with standard serial communication ports (UARTS). The USB Adaptor was developed to allow computers without serial ports to seamlessly download and debug software on TERN controllers at 115,200 baud.



Figure 1.1 USB Adaptor on an A-Engine86P

1.2 USB Adaptor Configurations: USB232A, USB232B and USB-TTL

The USB Adaptor comes in one of three configurations: USB232A, USB232B and USB-TTL. The required configuration will depend on the type of TERN controller being interfaced. The USB-TTL configuration interfaces with 5V TTL UARTS. TERN controllers *without* RS232 drivers can use the USB-TTL to communicate over USB. USB232A and USB232B configurations both interface with TERN controllers that have on-board RS232 drivers. USB232A and USB232B are oriented 180 degree from each other. This prevents the USB Adaptor from blocking other headers and connectors on the controller. The images below show the different configurations of the USB Adaptor. TERN sales support can help select the correct USB Adaptor for each TERN Controller.



Figure 1.2 Three USB Adaptor Configurations (TOP View)



Figure 1.3 Three USB Adaptor Configurations (Bottom View)



Figure 1.4 USB-TTL Connected to a B-Engine



Figure 1.5 USB232A Connected to a U-Drive



Figure 1.6 USB232B Connected to an A-Engine86

1.3 Software Installation

TERN Evaluation and Development Kits come with all the software drivers to enable the USB Adaptor. Use a standard USB cable to plug the USB Adaptor into an available USB port on the computer (note: the USB Adaptor does not need to be connected to a TERN controller). If the USB Adaptor is properly connected, the red LED should illuminate.



Figure 1.7 Connection USB Adaptor

Upon connecting the USB Adaptor to the computer, Windows should detect the device.



Figure 1.8 Windows detects USB Adaptor

Temperature IC Sensor TM

After detection, Windows will begin the New Hardware Wizard. Since the TERN Evaluation/Development kits have the driver software, it is not necessary for Windows to search the web. Select "No, not this time" as shown below.

Found New Hardware Wi	izard	
	Welcome to the Found New Hardware Wizard Windows will search for current and updated software by looking on your computer, on the hardware installation CD, or on the Windows Update Web site (with your permission). Read our privacy policy	
	Can Windows connect to Windows Update to search for software? Yes, this time only Yes, now and every time I connect a device No. not this time	
and the second	Click Next to continue.	
	<u>KBack</u> Next > Cancel	

Figure 1.9 Windows detects USB Adaptor

Windows New Hardware Wizard will prompt to insert the installation CD. Insert the Development/Evaluation Kit CD. Prevent Windows AutoPlay from installing the Development/Evaluation Kit software at this time. With the CD inserted, select "Install the software automatically" from the wizard.



Figure 1.10 Insert CD and automatically install software

Windows will search for the USB Adaptor drivers on the CD.

Found New Hardware Wizard	
Please wait while the wizard searches	
CP2104 USB to UART Bridge Contro	oller
ğ	2
	< Back Next > Cancel

Figure 1.11 Windows searches for drivers

Once found, Windows will install the drivers.

Found New Hardware Wizard	
Please wait while the wizard inst	alls the software
Silicon Labs CP210x USE	to UART Bridge
Ď	* 0
	<u>≺B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel

Figure 1.12 Windows installs drivers

Temperature IC Sensor TM



The New Hardware Wizard will prompt completion of installation. Click "Finish".

Figure 1.13 Driver installation is complete

The USB Adaptor is installed.



Figure 1.14 New hardware is installed

USB Adaptor

Verify installation through the Windows Device Manager. Right-click on the "My Computer" icon and select "Properties". Click the "Hardware" tab and select "Device Manager". Expand the "Ports" node on the device tree and verify the COM Port "Silicon Labs CP210x USB to UART Bridge".

🗏 Devid	e Manage	er 👘		
<u>File A</u> d	tion <u>V</u> iew	Help		
$\leftarrow \rightarrow$	•	😫 💵	2	
	NDOR Computer Disk drives Display ad DVD/CD-R Human Int IDE ATA/A Keyboards Mice and c Modems Monitors Network a Ports (COI Comm Ports (COI Comm ECP Pr Silicon Processor: Sound, vic Storage vi	s OM drives erface Devi TAPI contro s other pointin dapters M & LPT) unications P rinter Port (I Labs CP210 s deo and gam plumes evices	ces ollers ort (COM1) .PT1) IX USB to UART Bridge (COM3) ne controllers	

1.4 Modifying the COM Port Number

To change the COM Port associated with the USB Adaptor, double click the "Silicon Labs CP210x USB to UART Bridge" node in the "Ports" section of the Device Manager. Select the "Port Settings" tab and click the "Advanced" button.

Bits per second: 9600 ♥ Data bits: 8 ♥ Parity: None ♥ Stop bits: 1 ♥ Elow controt: None ♥	enerar	Port Settings	Driver Details	Power Manageme	ent
Data bits: 8	1		<u>B</u> its per second:	9600	¥
Parity: None			<u>D</u> ata bits:	8	~
Stop bits: 1			<u>P</u> arity:	None	~
Elow control: None			<u>S</u> top bits:	1	×
			Elow control:	None	~
<u>A</u> dvanced <u>R</u> estore Defaul				vanced	estore Defaul

Select the desired COM Port Number on the Advanced Settings window. Using a COM Port that is labeled "In Use" may cause conflicts with other devices in the future. *Do not attempt to use an "In Use" port without advanced knowledge of the COM Port settings.*

Advanced Settings for COM3	? 🗙
✓ Use FIFO buffers (requires 16550 compatible UART) Select lower settings to correct connection problems. Select higher settings for faster performance.	OK Cancel
Receive Buffer: Low (1)	<u>D</u> efaults
Iransmit Buffer: Low (1)	
COM <u>P</u> ort Number: COM3	

1.5 Debugging with a USB Adaptor

Use the TargetExpert in Paradigm C++ to select the USB Adaptor COM port. In Paradigm C++, right-click on the project node you wish to debug and select TargetExpert.



In TargetExpert, click the "Configure Settings" button.

👬 TargetExpert		? 🔀
Iarget Type: Embedded Application [.axe] Static Library [.lib] PJatform: Real address mode Target Model: Small Target Connection PDREMOTE/ROM Configure Settings	Options Math Support: C Eloating Point Unit (hardware) C Emulation (software) None Startup Code: ☐ Use alternate startup code Libraries: ✓ No Exceptions ☐ Compress class FAR_DATA	Cancel

Select the COM Port number for the USB Adaptor under "Device".

ed Application [.axe] Math Support:	
Remote link options	
Device Baud rate COM3 •	с ок
dr Communications timeout: 1024 msec	🔺 Test
o <u>r</u>	X Cancel
⊆ MUTE/RUM ▼	

Be sure to set the correct Baud rate for your controller. Paradigm C++ should now be able to download and debug software on the TERN controller using the USB Adaptor.

Remote link options		
Device COM3 tr Communications timeout:	Baud rate 115200 ▼ 460800 230400 115200 57600 38400 19200 9600	✓ OK ★ Test ★ Cancel